## Norovirus, Genome Group 1 (G1) and Genome Group 2 (G2)

Method	Nucleic acid detection by Real-time Polymerase Chain Reaction (qtPCR)
	Non-FDA approved. Method verified by SNPHL
CPT Code	87801 Molecular amplification, multiple agents
	83891 Extraction of highly purified nucleic acid
Specimen	Stool (random, fresh) - No preservatives or fixatives
	Required specimen volume: > 5 ml stool, 5 g
	Minimum specimen volume: 1 ml stool, 1 g
Collect in	Clean, dry container that does not contain oxidizing agents or detergents
Collect in	clean, dry container that does not contain oxidizing agents of detergents
Labeling	Label transport tube with patient's first and last name, date and time of collection
Processing	- Indicate specimen source on requisition form
	- Stool specimen must be collected in a clean container, not contaminated with urine, residual
	soap or disinfectant
Transport	Store and transport refrigerated (2-8°C) within 48 hours or freeze (-20 ° C)
Sample Rejection	- Specimens > 48 hours old and not frozen
	- Samples collected in preservatives or fixatives
	- Mislabeled/unlabeled specimen
	- Specimen quantity not sufficient for testing (QNS)
Requisition	SNPHL Request Forms
	Testing is performed only at the request of SNHD
Turn Around Time	24-48 hours following receipt in our laboratory
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Results	Norovirus nucleic acid Genome Group 1 and 2 detected or not detected
Reported	System generated fax; Electronic transmission
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Note	A not detected result does not preclude the possibility of norovirus infection in the patient.
Note	A detected result does not preclude the presence of other enteric pathogens
	A detected result does not precide the presence of other entenc pathogens
Contact	Southern Nevada Public Health Laboratory – Virology Department